#### ABSTRACT

MELTING OF D-R MATERIALS

STEELMAKING SLAGS

by

KHATIBOLESLAM SADRNEZHAAD

Submitted to the Department of Materials January 12, 1979 in partial fulfillment of degree of Doctor of Philosophy.

Methods of melting Direct Reduced Iron ()
may be optimized through a quantitative analys
final reduction-heat transfer systems involved

The rates of melting of metallized particular slags as influenced by various system variable variables as (a) the physical and chemical profession of the rate of ultimate reduction of the direct the evolution of gas formed in the particular of the molten bath of slag all affect the rate the bath into the particles.

The rates of evolution and analysis of governous degrees of metallization ranging from determined by heating these materials 21h an extended the rate of flow and composition of the gas extended the rate of the gas extended the gas exten

### TABLE OF CONTENTS

### Chapter

TITLE PAGE

ABSTRACT

TABLE OF CONTENTS

LIST OF TABLES

LIST OF FIGURES

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

- I INTRODUCTION
- II LITERATURE SURVEY
  - A. Steelmaking with D-R Sponge Iro
    - 1. Direct Reduction of Ore
    - Nature of D-R Materials
      - Physical Character
      - b. Chemical Character
    - 3. Electric Steelmaking Practi

## TABLE OF CONTENTS (C

### Chapter

- 3. Bomb Extraction
  - a. Furnace Arrangement
  - b. Composition and Rate of
- 4. Correction Factor
- C. Thermal Analysis of DRI
- D. Heating Particles in Slag
  - 1. Slag Bath
  - 2. Test Specimen
    - a. Nickel Sphere
    - b. Sintered Sphere
    - c. Prereduced Pellet
  - 3. Bubbling in Slag
    - a. Forced Bubbling 6/15

## TABLE OF CONTENTS (Cont'

### Chapter

- 2. Variable Temperature Extrac
  - a. Gas Evolution History
    - Effect of DRI Compo
    - Effect of Particle
    - 3) Effect of Heating F
  - b. Composition of Gas
- B. DRI Extraction Path
- C. Slag-Particle Heat Exchange
  - 1. Neutral Particle
  - 2. DRI Pellet
  - 3. Nature of Slag Shell

V MODEL SIMULATION

A. Gas Evolution

## TABLE OF CONTENTS (Co

### Chapter

#### VI DISCUSSION

- A. Evolution Results
  - Constant Temperature
  - Variable Temperature
    - a. Effect of Grain Size
    - Effect of Heating Rate
- B. Heat Transfer Results
  - 1. Inert Specimen
  - 2. Effect of Local Bubbling
  - 3. Formation of Gas
  - 4. Sensitivity Analysis
  - Conclusions

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

### Chapter

- 2. Properties of Pellet
  - Degree of Metallization
  - b. Carbon Content
  - c. Gangue Content
  - d. Size and Density
- C. Sudden Submersion
- D. Melting Efficiency
- E. Optimal Conditions

#### VIII SUMMARY

### IX CONCLUSION

#### X FURTHER RESEARCH

Appendix A - Sample Calculation for

Appendix B - Volumetric Measurement

Appondix C - Data Analysis for Port

## TABLE OF CONTENTS (Con

## Chapter

Appendix H - Conduction Heat Transf

Appendix I - Porosity of Liquid Sla

Appendix J - Computer Program

- Main Program
- 2. Subprogram 1
- 3. Subprogram 2
- 4. Subprogram 3
- Subprogram 4
- 6. Subprogram 5
- 7. Definition of Terms

#### BIBLIOGRAPHY

#### S.K. Sadrnezhaad PhD Thesis Contents

Sunday, 15 January 2012 20:49

Chapter V Chapter VI Chapter VI Chapter VI Chapter VI Chapter VII Chapter VII